

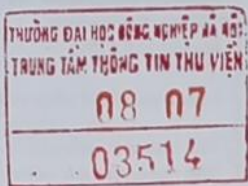
# REFLECT

LISTENING & SPEAKING

TEACHER'S GUIDE

# REFLECT

## LISTENING & SPEAKING



**Reflect 5 Listening & Speaking Teacher's Guide**

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Teacher's Guide ISBN: 978-0-357-44949-3

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# CONTENTS

Series Overview .....	iv
Competencies promoted in <i>Reflect</i> .....	vi
Assessment in <i>Reflect</i> .....	vii
Teaching with <i>Reflect Listening &amp; Speaking</i> .....	x
Pacing Guide.....	xiii
<b>UNIT 1</b> The Art of Storytelling .....	1
<b>UNIT 2</b> The High Price of Fast Fashion.....	10
<b>UNIT 3</b> The History of Hygiene.....	19
<b>UNIT 4</b> Lessons in Leadership .....	28
<b>UNIT 5</b> What's Funny? .....	37
<b>UNIT 6</b> Building Better Cities .....	46
<b>UNIT 7</b> Rethinking Tourism .....	55
<b>UNIT 8</b> The Secrets of Success.....	62
Vocabulary Games .....	70
Answers to Vocabulary Expansion Activities .....	71
Audio and Video Scripts .....	72

# SERIES OVERVIEW

Thank you for choosing *Reflect Listening & Speaking*. This information will familiarize you with the series.

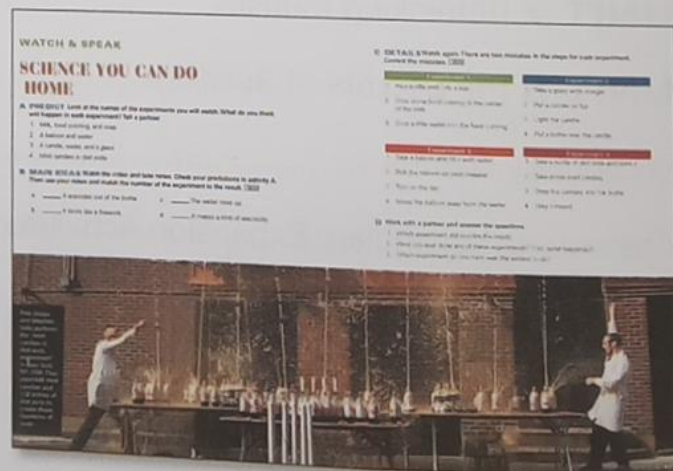
Look at the **Scope and Sequence** (Student's Book, pp ii-v). The book is organized into eight units, each of which is based on a high-interest theme within an academic discipline. Each unit features a Listen & Speak and Watch & Speak section, relevant academic skills, three Reflect activities, and a final Unit Task.

SCOPE AND SEQUENCE				
UNIT	THEME	LISTEN & SPEAK	WATCH & SPEAK	REFLECT
1	THE SCIENCE OF THE EARTH	Listening: The Earth's Structure Speaking: The Earth's Structure	Watching: The Earth's Structure Speaking: The Earth's Structure	1. Compare the structure of the Earth to a building. 2. Describe the structure of the Earth. 3. Explain the structure of the Earth.
2	THE SCIENCE OF THE SKY	Listening: The Sky Speaking: The Sky	Watching: The Sky Speaking: The Sky	1. Compare the structure of the sky to a building. 2. Describe the structure of the sky. 3. Explain the structure of the sky.
3	THE SCIENCE OF THE SEA	Listening: The Sea Speaking: The Sea	Watching: The Sea Speaking: The Sea	1. Compare the structure of the sea to a building. 2. Describe the structure of the sea. 3. Explain the structure of the sea.
4	THE SCIENCE OF THE AIR	Listening: The Air Speaking: The Air	Watching: The Air Speaking: The Air	1. Compare the structure of the air to a building. 2. Describe the structure of the air. 3. Explain the structure of the air.

Turn to a **Unit Opener**. Notice the path of activities under **In This Unit** and the **Skills** listed to help you and the student know what to expect.



Look at a **Listen & Speak** or **Watch & Speak** section. The audio and video inputs are adapted or taken directly from a variety of sources, including National Geographic. These real-world inputs give students the opportunity to engage with authentic communication and help make the topics more relevant. Before-, during-, and after-viewing activities support students' comprehension and enhance their experience.



Notice the three **Reflect** activities in a unit. These activities are placed at transition points in the unit to provide opportunities for personalization and higher-level thinking. In each activity, students are asked to work in-depth with ideas that will be useful to them as they progress towards the Unit Task and through their academic careers.

**CRITICAL THINKING: Support your opinion**  
When you give your opinion, always give at least one reason to support it. Present your opinion and reasons to your partner. Listen to your partner's opinion. Discuss the reasons for your opinion and your partner's opinion. Write down the reasons for your opinion and your partner's opinion.

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Look at a **Unit Task**. Students first listen to a **Model** of the task and complete an activity that follows the same structure as their upcoming speaking task. Step-by-step planning helps students gather and organize their ideas, while Pronunciation and Speaking Skills ensure students can confidently complete the task.

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**Support components** help you get the most out of **Reflect**.

- Online Practice with a variety of interactive, self-grading activities
- Classroom Presentation Tool for heads-up or online learning
- Student's e-book as a digital version of the student book

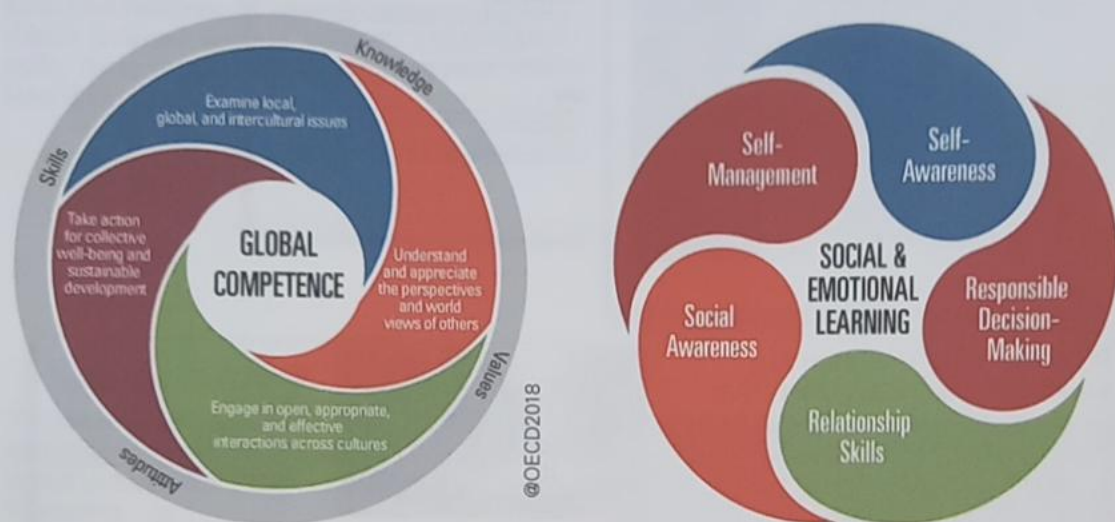
Visit the **Teacher Companion Website** at [ELTNGL.com/Reflect1e](http://ELTNGL.com/Reflect1e). It includes the audio program, the videos, video scripts, class worksheets, speaking rubrics, ExamView® Test Center, and the Teacher's Guide.



# COMPETENCIES PROMOTED IN *REFLECT*

The content and activities in *Reflect* were developed to support students' global competence, social and emotional learning, and 21st century skills.

Throughout the series, students are exposed to diverse ideas, voices, and perspectives, and asked to think critically about each. In doing so, students develop self-awareness, social awareness, and self-management skills.



## THE 4 CS OF 21ST CENTURY SKILLS

Communication	Collaboration	Critical Thinking	Creativity
Engaging in constructive and critical conversations; sharing thoughts, questions, and ideas	Working together to reach a goal; being willing to participate and contribute	Looking at problems in a new way; being able to analyze, interpret, and evaluate	Trying new approaches; developing ideas that demonstrate curiosity, imagination, and flexibility

# ASSESSMENT IN REFLECT

Regular assessment is an important element of any English-language course. In **Reflect Listening & Speaking**, teachers will find a set of assessment tools to help them support English learners, track their progress, and document their achievements. These same tools, used regularly, will also help build learner confidence, drive motivation, and encourage student ownership of learning.

As you plan your course and assessment, remember to consider the following:

- ▶ Assessment should mirror learning. Tests should reflect clearly communicated curriculum objectives. The structure and format of tasks should reflect what students experience in class.
- ▶ Tests should contribute to learning on the part of both teachers and students. Assessment results should provide teachers with information on which to base instruction, especially modifications that may be needed for individuals or groups of students. And test results should help learners manage their strengths and weaknesses, as well as their progress in learning English.
- ▶ Assessment should motivate learners and help build learner confidence. Just as with class activities, students should receive motivating and constructive feedback during assessment.
- ▶ Testing should take place at regular intervals in order to collect reliable evidence of growth. The more regularly students are assessed through a variety of approaches, the less anxiety they may experience, and the more practiced and confident they will be when taking an assessment.

## FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT

Because accurate assessment reflects not only what students can recognize and produce on written tests, but also how they use language in real contexts, *Reflect* includes numerous opportunities for *performance-based, in-class* formative assessment. The Reflect activities in the Student Book give students regular chances to pause, review, and expand on what they've learned. For each Unit Task, there is a customized rubric to set expectations and evaluate, helping students achieve successful outcomes. **Formative Assessment** tips appear in the **Teacher's Guide** and align directly to Student Book Reflect activities and to each unit's objectives. In addition, student presentations may be assembled as part of an assessment portfolio.

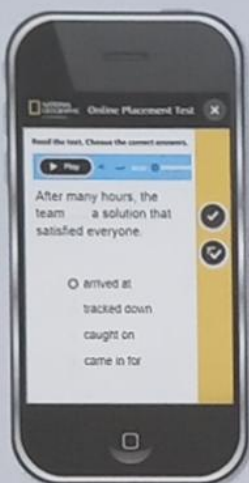
## SUMMATIVE ASSESSMENT

Summative assessment is provided in the form of **ExamView®** test banks. Banks include test items that allow teachers to create eight Unit Quizzes and one Mastery Test per level. All quizzes and tests are easily generated and customizable.



## PLACE, TEACH, PRACTICE, EVALUATE

Place students, adapt instruction, and monitor progress with National Geographic Learning's multi-step approach to assessment.



### ► PLACE

NGL's new, adaptable **Online Placement Test** reliably assesses listening, reading, and use of English, and helps place students into one of 14 CEFR-aligned levels.

### ► TEACH

**Listening and Speaking** Skill instruction supports listening comprehension and speaking fluency. The **Teacher's Guide** provides ideas for presenting and expanding on the information in the skill boxes.

**Formative assessment** ideas for each Reflect activity are included in the Teacher's Guide.

#### **SPEAKING SKILL Give a presentation**

When you give a presentation, remember to:

- **Prepare** by making notes to use in your presentation.
- **Practice** your presentation. Say it aloud a few times. Record it on your phone, or do it in front of a mirror.
- **Use sequence words** such as *First of all*, *Secondly*, *In addition*.
- **Make eye contact** with the audience. Don't read from your notes.

#### **FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT**

- As you monitor, listen for correct uses of *because* and *so*.
- Take notes on strengths in the use of these adverbs and in vocabulary and note any areas that need improvement. Give some positive feedback. Then write some of the errors on the board and elicit or provide the corrections.
- Put students into new pairs to practice again.

## PRACTICE

**Listening** and **Speaking Skill** boxes are followed by **Apply** activities that give students an opportunity to practice. These activities support informal assessment and help build student competence and confidence.

**REFLECT** activities encourage students to regularly check their understanding of the concepts in the unit.

### LISTENING SKILL Take notes using a wh- question chart

When taking notes, listen for key information. To find key information, listen for facts that answer wh- questions questions that begin with who, what, when, where, why, or how. You can write wh- words or specific questions you have on one side of the chart. Then listen and write the answers on the other side.

**B APPLY** With your partner, write wh- questions in the chart about what you might learn. Then watch the video and take notes on the answers to your questions. (2:38)

Wh- questions	Answers
1. What is Zulu?	It is a spoken language.
2. Where?	
3. How?	
4. Why?	

### REFLECT Give your opinion about learning a language

You are going to listen to a radio talk show about native and non-native English speakers. Rank the statements by how strongly you agree. Then share your answers with a partner.

1 = strongly agree 2 = agree 3 = disagree 4 = strongly disagree

- \_\_\_\_\_ English is the most important second language to learn.
- \_\_\_\_\_ English speakers do not need to learn a second language.
- \_\_\_\_\_ People who speak two or more languages are more interesting than people who only speak one language.

Unit 1 | Watch

Watch, answer the questions.

1. Gregory discovered Ping-Pong when he was \_\_\_\_\_.  
☐ homeless  
☐ a child  
☐ an adult

2. Gregory \_\_\_\_\_.

**Online Practice** reinforces learning with more opportunity to interact with the skills, vocabulary, and ideas from each unit.

### REFLECT

A. Check (✓) the Reflect activities you can do and the academic skills you can use.

- ☐ give your opinion about learning a language
- ☐ listen for signal words
- ☐ explain the effect of learning a second language
- ☐ take notes in a discussion
- ☐ discuss how language and culture are related
- ☐ follow and contribute
- ☐ present a lesson or project
- ☐ support your opinion

B. Write the vocabulary words from the unit in the correct column. Add any other words that you learned. Circle words you will need to practice.

NOUN	VERB	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB & OTHER

C. Reflect on the ideas in the unit as you answer these questions.

1. How has your view of language and language learning changed? Explain.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. What ideas or skills in this unit will be most useful to you in the future?

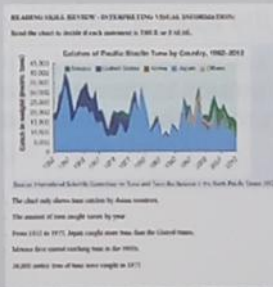
\_\_\_\_\_

Language and Culture 39

The **REFLECT** section at the end of each unit encourages students to assess their progress.

## EVALUATE

An **ExamView® Assessment Suite** includes test banks that allow teachers to generate and customize written tests, including a Quiz and Mastery Test for each unit.



# REFLECT

LISTENING & SPEAKING

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## LEVEL 1

Student's Book with Online Practice and Student's eBook	978-0-357-44917-2
Student's Book	978-0-357-44911-0
Online Practice and Student's eBook	978-0-357-44935-6
Teacher's Book	978-0-357-44943-1
Classroom Presentation Tool	978-0-357-44953-0

## LEVEL 2

Student's Book with Online Practice and Student's eBook	978-0-357-44918-9
Student's Book	978-0-357-44912-7
Online Practice and Student's eBook	978-0-357-44936-3
Teacher's Book	978-0-357-44944-8
Classroom Presentation Tool	978-0-357-44955-4

## LEVEL 3

Student's Book with Online Practice and Student's eBook	978-0-357-44919-6
Student's Book	978-0-357-44913-4
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Teacher's Book	978-0-357-44946-2
Classroom Presentation Tool	978-0-357-44957-8

## LEVEL 4

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Online Practice and Student's eBook	978-0-357-44938-7
Teacher's Book	978-0-357-44948-6
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Online Practice and Student's eBook	978-0-357-44941-7
Teacher's Book	978-0-357-44951-6
Classroom Presentation Tool	978-0-357-44962-2

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# REFLECT

5

HER'S GUIDE

## LISTENING & SPEAKING

Relatable, student-centered content combined with essential academic-skill instruction makes the new six-level **Reflect** series unique. As students interact with the engaging content, they not only master English but also navigate their place in the world. **Reflect** builds students' confidence and helps them achieve their academic, professional, and personal goals.

**Reflect Teacher's Guide** includes:

- | An overview of the principles behind the series
- | Assessment in *Reflect*
- | Teaching with *Reflect Listening & Speaking*
- | Pacing Guide that offers varied teaching times to fit your program's needs
- | Unit-by-unit instruction with suggestions for expanding activities and skill boxes
- | Answer keys and video transcripts

**Reflect Unit-by-Unit Instruction** provides:

- | Teaching notes to facilitate and enrich instruction
- | Suggestions for pre-teaching vocabulary and games for review
- | Formative Assessment throughout to check students' understanding
- | Recommended time-on-task markers for each section

For more teacher resources, please visit [ELTNGL.com/Reflect1e](http://ELTNGL.com/Reflect1e)

### CEFR correlation

A1	A2	B1	B1+	B2	C1
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